



Presentation for May 21, 2010  
USC, Los Angeles, CA

# **The 2010 SCEC Heterogeneous Initial Conditions Dynamic Rupture Workshop**

Ruth A. Harris  
(U.S. Geological Survey)



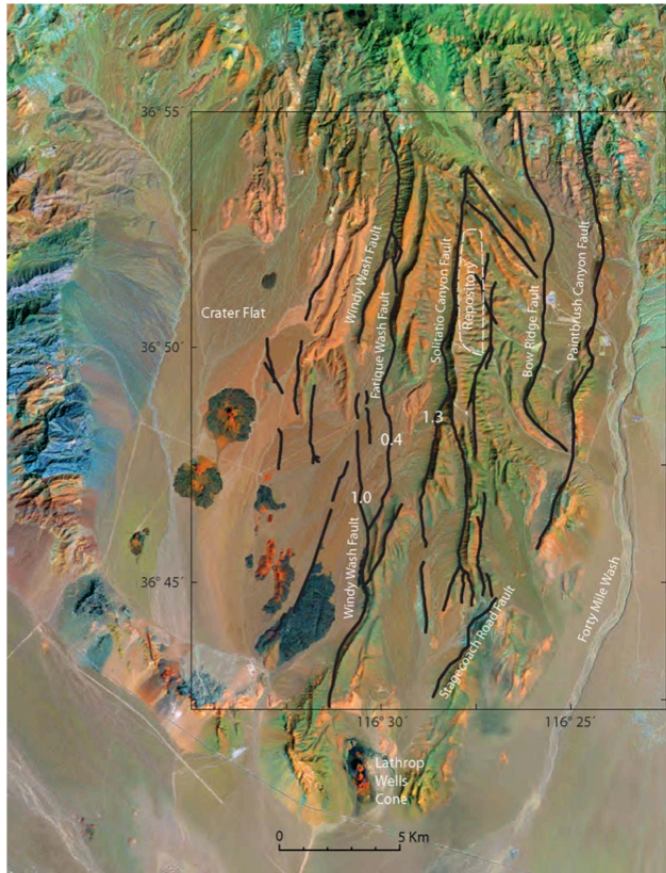
## **SCEC Rupture Dynamics Code Validation Workshop**

*Friday May 21, 2010*

*Davidson Conference Center, USC, Los Angeles, CA*

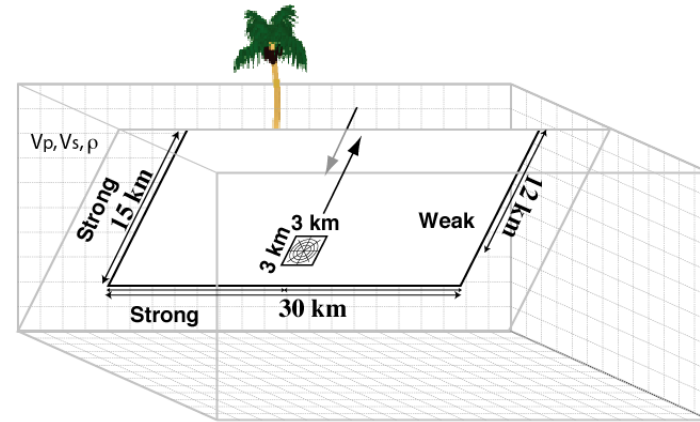
09:00	<b>Introduction</b>	Ruth Harris and Norm Abrahamson
09:30	<b>The Archuleta/Lavallee Method</b>	Ralph Archuleta and Daniel Lavallee
10:30	Break	
10:50	<b>The Dalguer/Mai Method</b>	Luis Dalguer and Martin Mai
11:50	Lunch	
12:40	<b>The Olsen Method</b>	Kim Olsen and Daniel Roten
13:40	<b>The Song Method</b>	Seok Goo Song
14:40	Break	
15:00	<b>The Andrews Method</b>	Joe Andrews and Michael Barall
16:00	<b>More Discussion</b>	All
17:00	Adjourn	

Andrews  
et al.,  
BSSA,  
2007  
Figure 7



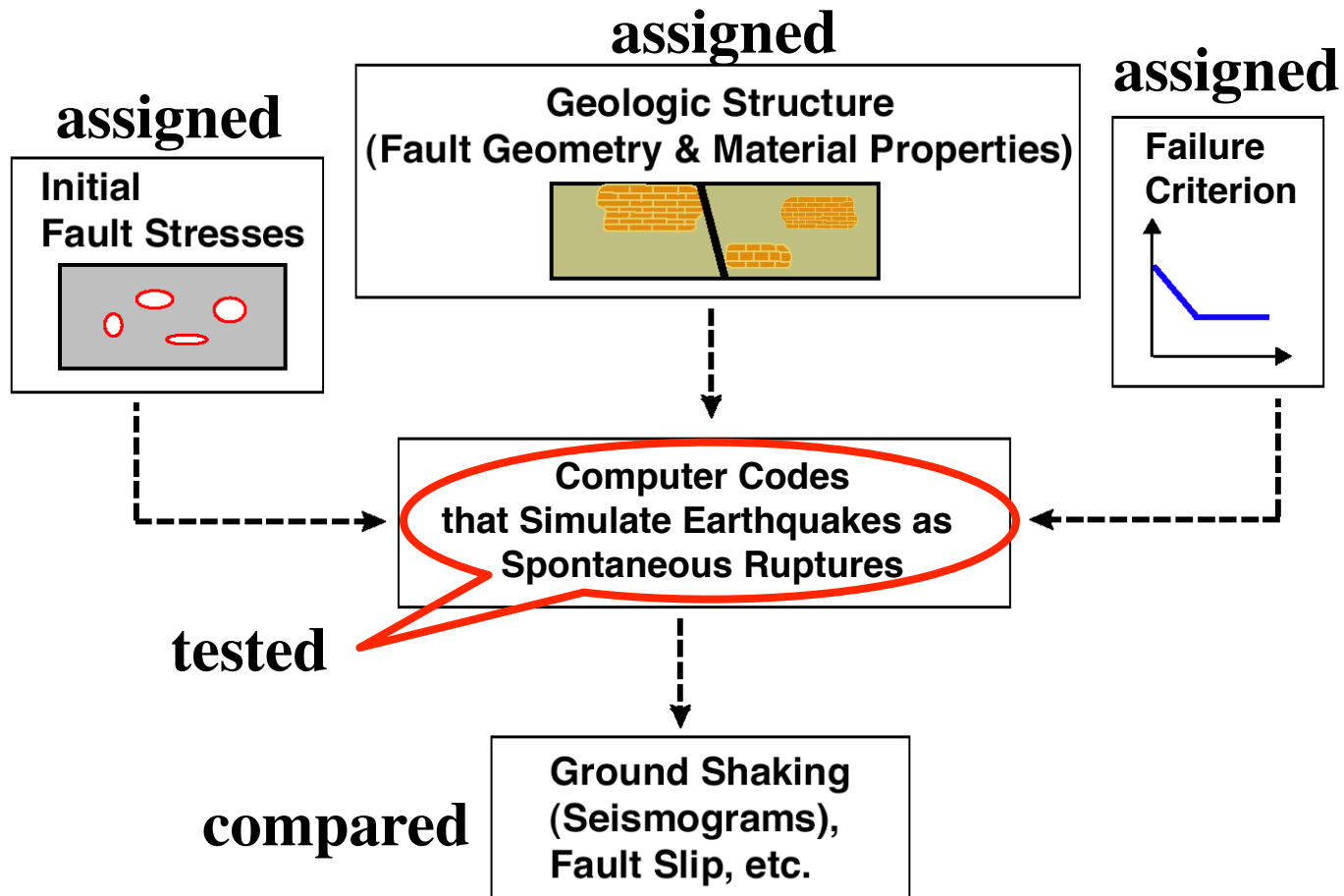
**Figure 7.** Color orthophoto map of the Yucca Mountain area with surface fault traces from figure 2 of Whitney, Taylor, and Menges, 2004 shown in the smaller boxed area. Numbers show locations of observed maximum-slip values of 1.3 m on the Solitario Canyon fault, 0.4 m on the Fatigue Wash fault, and 1.0 m on the Windy Wash fault at the time of the Lathrop Wells eruption. The footprint of the proposed repository is approximate.

## Regular Ground Motion produced by regular M6.5's

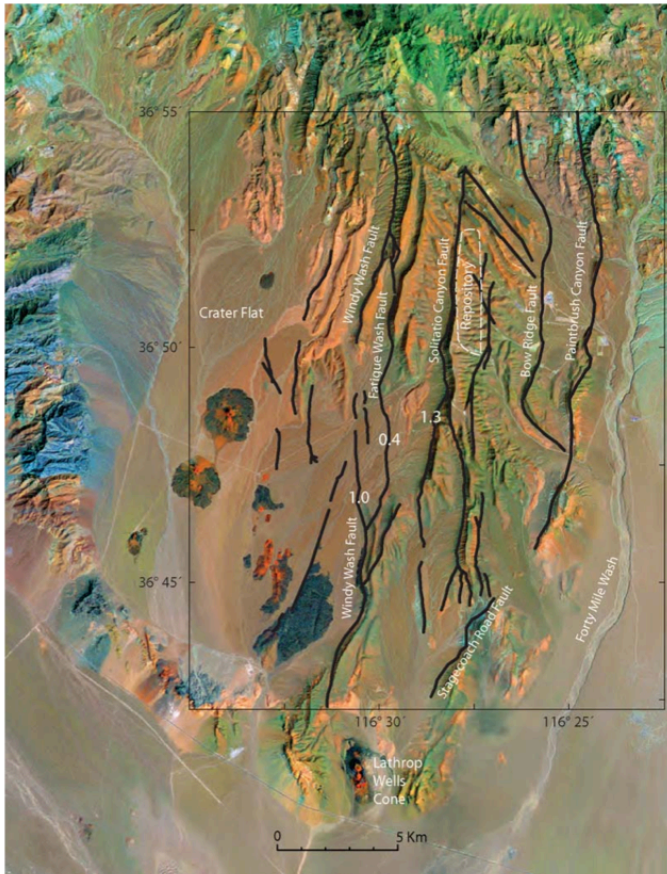


2010 plan:  
use spontaneous rupture simulations  
to produce '100' M6.5 sources

# Work done to date by our Group – Code Testing and Comparisons

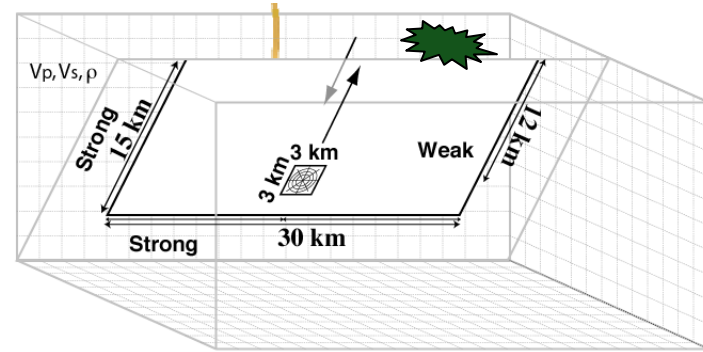


Andrews  
et al.,  
BSSA,  
2007  
Figure 7



**Figure 7.** Color orthophoto map of the Yucca Mountain area with surface fault traces from figure 2 of Whitney, Taylor, and Menges, 2004 shown in the smaller boxed area. Numbers show locations of observed maximum-slip values of 1.3 m on the Solitario Canyon fault, 0.4 m on the Fatigue Wash fault, and 1.0 m on the Windy Wash fault at the time of the Lathrop Wells eruption. The footprint of the proposed repository is approximate.

An example:  
**Extreme Ground Motion**  
Produced by an **Extreme Event**



TPV12 and 13

3D TPV12 - Elastic benchmark: Vertical velocity (m/s) vs. time (seconds)

Benchmark: **tpv12** (The Problem, Version 12)

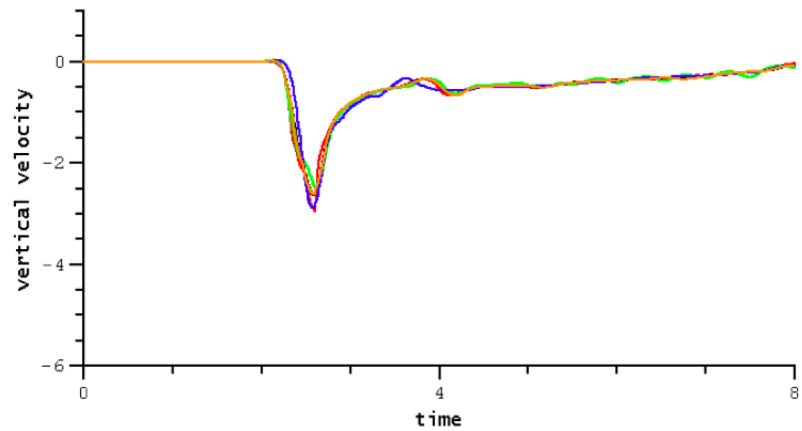
File: **body-010st000dp003** (body -1.0 km, strike 0.0 km, depth 0.3 km)

Field: **v-vel** (vertical velocity)

[Back to Field List](#)

[Logout](#)

Page 1 of 1



- barall (Michael Barall - Finite Element - FaultMod)
- duan (Benchun Duan - Finite Element - EQdyna)
- kaneko (Yoshihiro Kaneko - Spectral Element - SPECFEM3D)
- kase (Yuko Kase - Finite Difference)
- ma2 (Shuo Ma - MAFE)

Lowpass Butterworth  
Filter applied at 3 Hz

3D TPV13 - Inelastic benchmark: Vertical velocity (m/s) vs. time (seconds)

Benchmark: tpv13 (The Problem, Version 13)

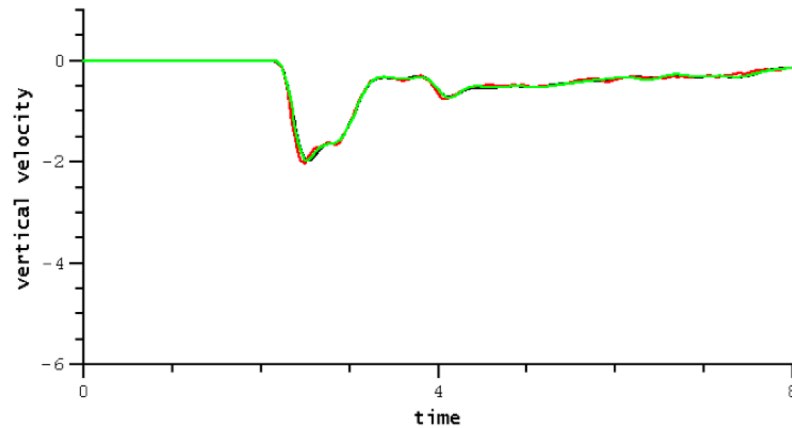
File: body-010st000dp003 (body -1.0 km, strike 0.0 km, depth 0.3 km)

Field: v-vel (vertical velocity)

[Back to Field List](#)

[Logout](#)

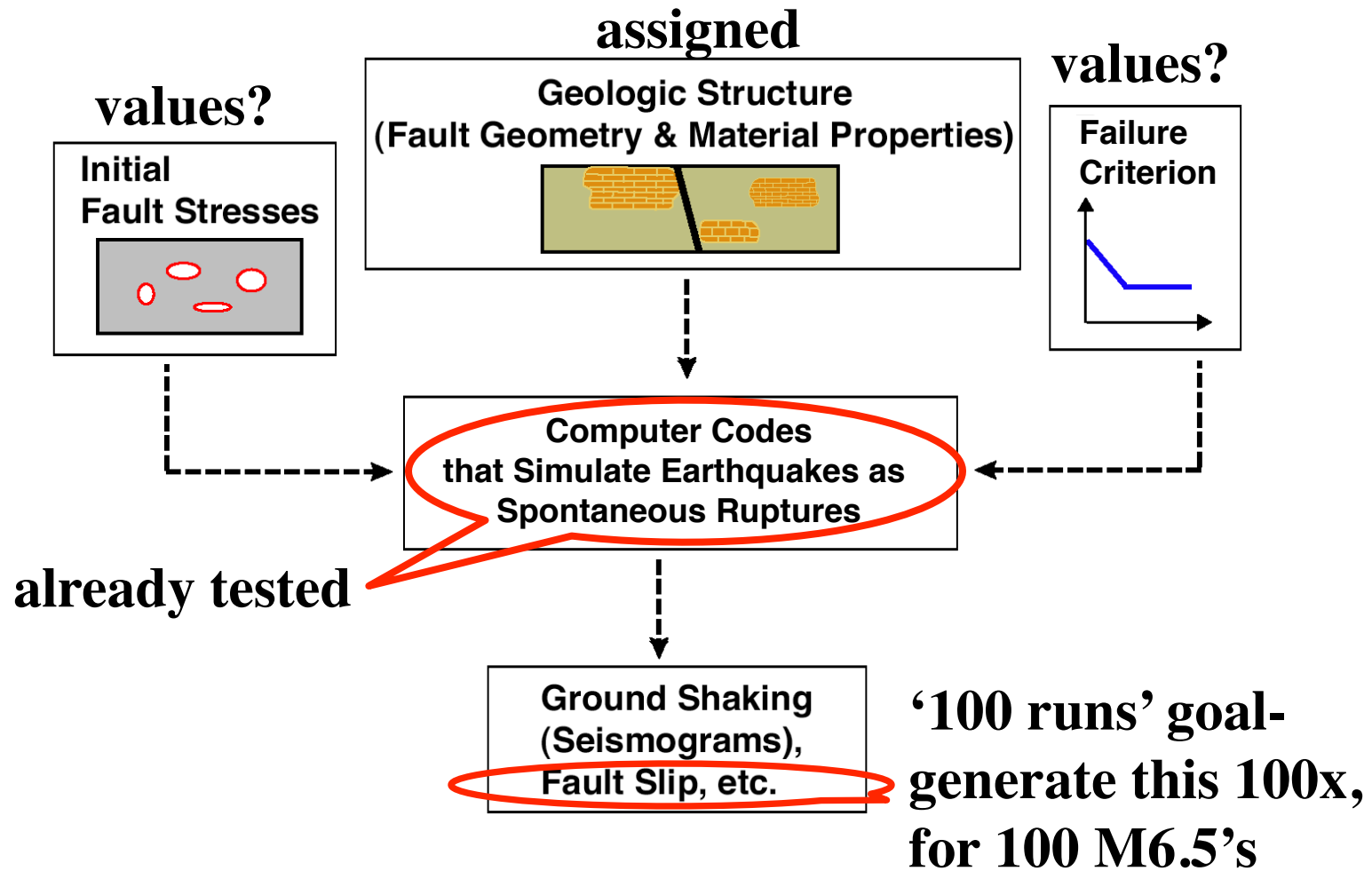
<< < Page 1 of 1 > >>



Lowpass Butterworth  
Filter applied at 3 Hz

- barall (Michael Barall - Finite Element - FaultMod)
- duan (Benchun Duan - Finite Element - EQdyna)
- ma2 (Shuo Ma - MAFE)

Work to do for '100 runs' – Assign 100 sets of 'values'







## Plans for this workshop

**Learn about methods currently being used to produce heterogeneous initial conditions for spontaneous rupture simulations (on flat faults), i.e. heterogeneous initial stresses and friction parameters**

**Discuss these and other aspects of the methods:**

**Does each method describe how to produce M6.5 events on a normal fault?**

**Can each method also be applied to strike-slip events on a vertical fault?**

**Can each method be used easily for the '100 runs' exercise?**



## **SCEC Rupture Dynamics Code Validation Workshop**

*Friday May 21, 2010*

*Davidson Conference Center, USC, Los Angeles, CA*

09:00	<b>Introduction</b>	Ruth Harris and Norm Abrahamson
09:30	<b>The Archuleta/Lavallee Method</b>	Ralph Archuleta and Daniel Lavallee
10:30	Break	
10:50	<b>The Dalguer/Mai Method</b>	Luis Dalguer and Martin Mai
11:50	Lunch	
12:40	<b>The Olsen Method</b>	Kim Olsen and Daniel Roten
13:40	<b>The Song Method</b>	Seok Goo Song
14:40	Break	
15:00	<b>The Andrews Method</b>	Joe Andrews and Michael Barall
16:00	<b>More Discussion</b>	All
17:00	Adjourn	



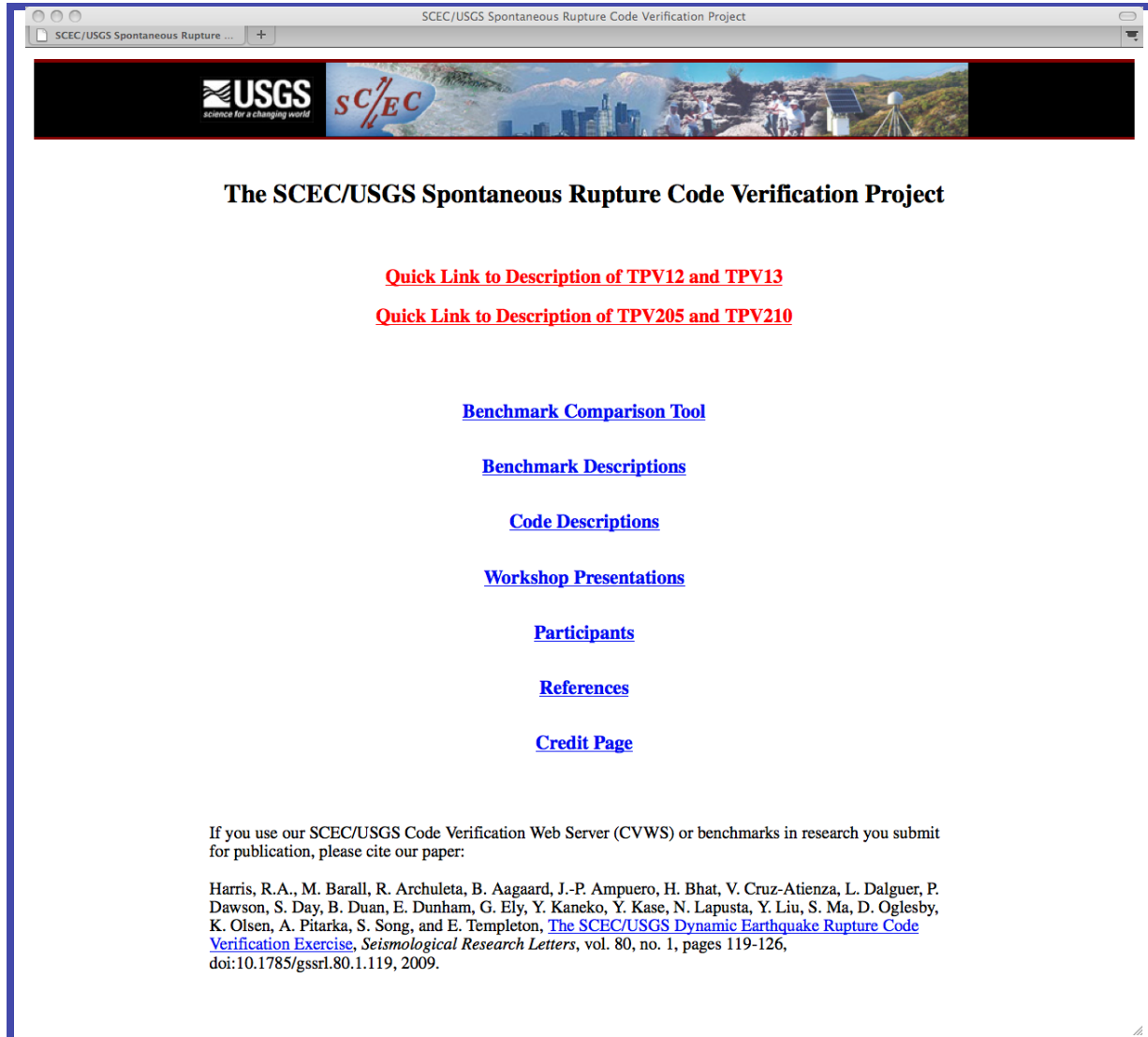


## Our SRL article

link available on our website

<http://scecddata.usc.edu/cvws>

Harris, R.A., M. Barall, R. Archuleta, B. Aagaard, J.-P. Ampuero,  
H. Bhat, V. Cruz-Atienza, L. Dalguer, P. Dawson, S. Day,  
B. Duan, E. Dunham, G. Ely, Y. Kaneko, Y. Kase, N. Lapusta, Y. Liu,  
S. Ma, D. Oglesby, K. Olsen, A. Pitarka, S. Song, and E. Templeton,  
**The SCEC/USGS Dynamic Earthquake-Rupture Code Verification Exercise,**  
Seismological Research Letters, vol. 80, no. 1, 2009.



SCEC/USGS Spontaneous Rupture Code Verification Project

**The SCEC/USGS Spontaneous Rupture Code Verification Project**

[Quick Link to Description of TPV12 and TPV13](#)

[Quick Link to Description of TPV205 and TPV210](#)

[Benchmark Comparison Tool](#)

[Benchmark Descriptions](#)

[Code Descriptions](#)

[Workshop Presentations](#)

[Participants](#)

[References](#)

[Credit Page](#)

If you use our SCEC/USGS Code Verification Web Server (CVWS) or benchmarks in research you submit for publication, please cite our paper:

Harris, R.A., M. Barall, R. Archuleta, B. Aagaard, J.-P. Ampuero, H. Bhat, V. Cruz-Atienza, L. Dalguer, P. Dawson, S. Day, B. Duan, E. Dunham, G. Ely, Y. Kaneko, Y. Kase, N. Lapusta, Y. Liu, S. Ma, D. Oglesby, K. Olsen, A. Pitarka, S. Song, and E. Templeton, [The SCEC/USGS Dynamic Earthquake Rupture Code Verification Exercise](#), *Seismological Research Letters*, vol. 80, no. 1, pages 119-126, doi:10.1785/gssrl.80.1.119, 2009.

# Code Comparison Benchmarks

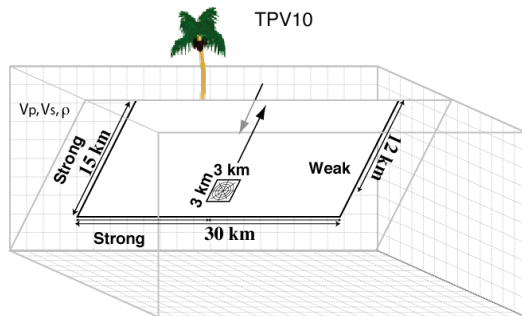
Rupture on a **Dipping** Dip-slip fault set in elastic material, Depth-dependent initial stresses, slip-weakening friction



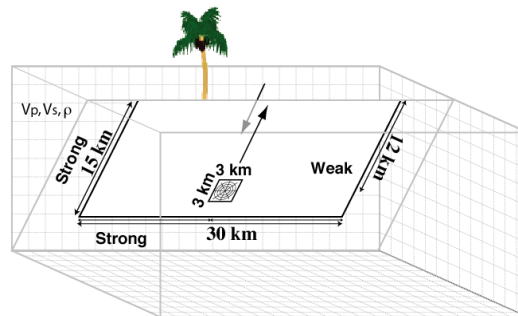
Rupture on a Dipping Dip-slip fault set in elastic material, Depth-dependent **Supershear** initial stresses, slip-weakening friction



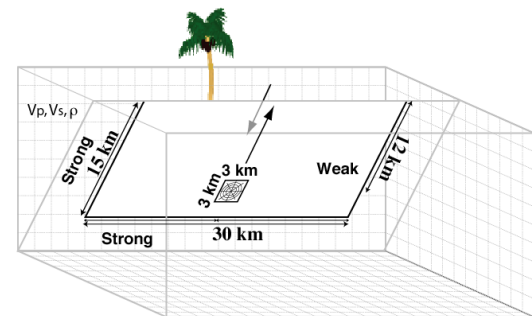
Rupture on a Dipping Dip-slip fault set in **Plastic** material, Depth-dependent **supershear** initial stresses, slip-weakening friction



TPV10



TPV11-12



TPV13